16130

120 MINUTES

1.	The process of defining a fuzzy concept so as to make the theoretical concept clearly distinguishable or measurable and to understand it in terms of empirical observations is: A) Conceptualization B) Theorization					
		Operationalisation	D)	Generalization		
	C)	Operationalisation	D)	Generalization		
2.	1. Gur	the following : <u>List I</u> mar Myrdal Merton	a. Cyc b. A (List II clical Theory		
		cott Parsons		ian Drama		
		h Benedict		nifest and Latent Functions		
		Sorokin	e. Patterns of Culture			
	6. J.L.	Moreno	f. Sociometry			
	/	1b, 2f, 3a, 4e, 5c, 6d 1c, 2d, 3b, 4e, 5a, 6f	B) D)	1c, 2f, 3d, 4e, 5a, 6b 1b, 2f, 3a, 4d, 5c, 6e		
3.		nong the following defined intensification of the conscio		zation as "the compression of the world of the world as a whole"		
		Ronald Robertson	B)	Frank J. Lechner		
	/	Saskia Sassen	D)	Martin Wolf		
4.	The Sociological study of large-scale social systems and long-term patterns and processes is:					
	A)	Middle range theory	B)	Micro Sociology		
	C)	Ground Theory	D)	None of the above		
5.	Author South In	8	es : Fo	orty Years of Rural Transformation in		

- A) Katheline Gough B) Scarlet Epstein
- C) R.K.Mukherji D) T.K.Oommen
- 6. "Social exclusion is a rupturing of the social bond. It is a process of declining participation, access, and solidarity. At the societal level, it reflects inadequate social cohesion or integration. At the individual level, it refers to the incapacity to participate in normatively expected social activities and to build meaningful social relations." This famous statement is attributed to:
 - A) Amartya Sen B) Hilary Silver
 - C) Simon Maxwell D) Arjan de Haan

7. What did McKim Marriot call the process of change when indigenous customs, deities and rites spread from the local group to larger societal level?

- A) Universalization B) Sanskritization
- C) Diffusion D) Parochialisation

- 8. When the two aspects of culture change unequally resulting in a gap of maladiustment it is called: A)
 - Culture Shock Future Shock B)
 - C) Cultural-lag D) Cultural drift
- 9. A large kinship group whose members inhabits one geographic area and believes they are descendent from a common ancestor is known as: A) Caste B) Tribe C) Sib D) Band
- 10 Which one of the following is an example of role-set?
 - A Teacher becoming later a Head of the Department, a Principal and a A) Registrar
 - A student becoming a husband, a father, a grandfather over a period of B) time
 - A teacher's relationship with his students, colleagues, principal, and C) parents
 - D) A teacher as a husband, father, sportsman and a social activist.
- 11. The term 'positivism' according to Comte is:
 - A theory that emphasizes the positive aspects of society A)
 - The precise, scientific study of observable phenomena B)
 - A theory that posits difficult questions and sets out to answer them C)
 - An unscientific set of laws about social progress D)
- 12. Weber said that all knowledge is 'value-relevant' because:
 - Sociologists like to put a value on different theories A)
 - Knowledge refers to people and their values B)
 - C) Theorists interpret the world in terms of their own values
 - D) Attempts to provide knowledge about the world are always valuable
- 13. The pragmatist philosophy used in Symbolic Interactionist Theory teaches that:
 - A) Theory must be augmented by straightforward, plausible methods
 - We can find true, objective knowledge of the world through our senses B)
 - Knowledge is produced in everyday, practical situations C)
 - The best social theory was developed in Prague D)
- 14. Structural-Functionalists describe society as:

A)

- A complex network of interaction at a micro-level A)
- B) A source of conflict, inequality, and alienation
- An unstable structure of social relations C)
- D) A normative framework of roles and institutions
- 15. On which model is the social exchange theory based?
 - Cognitivism B) Behaviorism
 - C) Functionalism D) **Dialectical Materialism**

16. Which of the following characteristics are related to Associations in general?

1.	Definite ends	2.	Spec	ific interests		
3.	Close interaction	4.	Com	pulsory membership		
Select the correct answer using the codes given below:						
A)	1 & 4 only	-	B)	1, 2, & 4 only		

A) 1 & 4 only B) 1, 2, & 4 only C) 1, 2, & 3 only D) 1, 2, 3 & 4

17. The term 'feminist standpoint' suggests:

- A) Taking a stand on the issues neglected by feminism
- B) Studying society from the perspective of women
- C) The recognition of difference and diversity in women's lives
- D) A tendency to ignore the gendered nature of knowledge

18. Post-modernist writers have argued that:

- A) We live in a world of superficial, fragmented images
- B) No theory is better than any other: 'anything goes'
- C) Society has changed and we need new kinds of theory
- D) All of the above

19. Article 342 of Indian Constitution is related to:

- A) Empowerment of Women B) Scheduled Castes
- C) Scheduled Tribes D) Other backward Classes

20. When a caste preponderates over others by virtue of its numerical, economic and political strength in a region it is called:

- A) Dependent caste B) Depressed caste
- C) Dominant caste D) Divergent caste
- 21. "Kinship is the biological relations expressed in sociological idiom" This definition is attributed to:
 - A) Lucy Mair B) W.H.R. Rivers
 - C) Robin Rox D) Iravathi Karve
- 22. There are two types of accommodation, namely:
 - A) Acclimatisation and Naturalisation
 - B) Assimiliation and Acculturation
 - C) Association and Organisation

A)

D) Assimiliation and Naturalisation

23. The meta-narratives of Marx and Durkheim have been replaced with a relativist conception of knowledge that dismisses such ideas as nothing more than 'texts'. Which of the following best fits this description?

- A) Postmodernism B) Semiotics
- C) Ethnomethodology D) Structuralism

24. Which perspective developed in post war USA as a critique of both capitalism and Soviet Communism?

- The Chicago School B) Ethnomethodology
- C) The Frankfurt School D) The Harvard School

- 25. A sociologist investigates how one's gender correlates with the unequal distribution of corporate salaries because of a belief that social structure typically benefits some people while depriving others. What theoretical paradigm is the sociologist using?
 - A) Social-conflict paradigm
 - B) Symbolic-interaction paradigm
 - C) Structural-functional paradigm
 - D) Social-heredity paradigm
- 26. Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R)

Assertion (A): In a plural society minority groups often develop mistrust of the majority.

Reason (R): Minority groups are frequent targets of prejudice and discrimination.

Choose the correct answer from the given codes:

- A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- C) (A) is true, but (R) is false
- D) (A) is false, but (R) is true
- 27. There are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R) Assertion (A): Life history research can help to raise people's consciousness and awareness of their exploitation.

Reason (R): Life history research encourages people to reflect upon the factors that have shaped their life experiences.

Choose the correct answer from the given codes:

- A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- C) (A) is true, but (R) is false
- D) (A) is false, but (R) is true
- 28. Who has named 'juggernaut' to describe an advance stage of modernity?
 - A) Michael Foucault B) Anthony Giddens
 - C) Daniel Bell D) J.H.Hutton
- 29. Human Development Index (HDI) used by Prof. Mahbabul Haque in order to measure the level of development amongst various countries includes the following set of indicators. Mark the right answer.
 - A) Freedom, Equality and Fraternity
 - B) Equity, Social justice and GDP
 - C) Life expectancy at birth, Freedom and Equality
 - D) Health, Education and Income
- 30. What approach to global stratification holds that the major barrier to economic development is global domination by rich, capitalist societies?
 - A) Mass-society theory B) Dependency theory
 - C) Class-society theory D) Modernization theory
- 31. Match the following:

	1.	Protection of certain Rights regarding freedom of speech			Article 334
	2. 3.	Equality of Opportunity in pu employment Reservation of seats in legisla bodies for SCs & STs		Art. 16 Art. 17	
	4. 5. 6.	National Commission for SC Scheduled Castes Abolition of Untouchability	s & STs	e.	Art. 19 Art. 338 Art. 341
	A) C)	1b, 2f, 3a, 4e, 5d, 6c 1b, 2c, 3d, 4e, 5a, 6f	B) D)		f, 4e, 5a, 6c a, 4e, 5f, 6c
32.	With w A) C)	whom do you associate the con V. Pareto P.A Sorokin	cept 'C B) D)	onspicuou T.B. Vebl Lloyd Wa	len
33.	The co A) C)	ncept 'Relative Deprivation' v Gurr Samuelson	was coir B) D)	ed by: Aberle Stouffer	
34.	 Sir Charles Wood's name is associated with: A) Administrative reforms in pre-independent India B) Political reforms in pre-independent India C) Legal reforms in pre-independent India D) Educational reforms in pre-independent India 				
35.	 Bronislaw Malinowski is associated with: A) Middle Range Theory B) Pattern Variables C) Functional Universality D) Structuralism 				
36.	 When culture is taken to mean the way of life it is obvious that within this whole there are elements like prayer and rituals, music and dance, letters and languages etc., each of these elements is called: A) Culture pattern B) Cultural traits C) Sub-culture D) Culture complex 				
37.	A powerful technique that facilitates validation of data through cross verification from more than two sources is :				
	A) C)	Electronic Data Analysis P E R T	B) D)	-	ation Method ath Method
38.	In Marxist terms, attitudes that do not reflect the objective conditions of workers are known as:				
	A) C)	Class consciousness Embourgeoisiement	B) D)		in consciousness sciousness

39. There are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R) Assertion (A): Poverty in Indian rural families is due to too much technology introduced in the post-independence period.

Reason (R): Indian rural masses are not able to cope with complexities of moderntechnology due to their illiteracy and traditional ways of life. Choose the correct answer from the given codes:

- A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- C) (A) is true, but (R) is false
- D) (A) is false, but (R) is true
- 40. Which of the following is not an essential feature of social movement?
 - A) Collective Mobilization B) Ideology
 - C) Revolution D) Change orientation
- 41. Parsons argued that there are three main pillars to the sick role. Which of the following is not one of the three?
 - A) The sick person is not responsible for being ill
 - B) The sick person is allowed to withdraw from normal obligations whilst ill
 - C) The sick person must accept being stigmatized
 - D) The sick person must work with doctors to become well again
- 42. Under what circumstances should we be cautious about using the mean as a measure of central tendency?
 - A) When the data is skewed
 - B) When data is positively skewed
 - C) When data is negatively skewed
 - D) All of the above
- 43. What term is used to describe the movement of individuals up or down the social scale during the course of their working lives?
 - A) Open mobility B) lateral mobility
 - C) Intra-generational mobility D) Inter-generational mobility

44. Which of the following statement(s) is/are true?

- 1. Kerala has the highest literacy rate in India
- 2. All the four southern states AP, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu and Kerala, have achieved the literacy target of 85%.
- A) 1 only B) 2 only
- C) Both 1 & 2 D) Neither 1 nor 2
- 45. What is the "ecological fallacy"?
 - A) The assumption that secondary data analysis can be carried out at home
 - B) The mistake of observing people in their natural setting
 - C) The error of making inferences about individual behavior from aggregate data
 - D) The myth that it is easy to research environmentalist action groups.

46.	quest	A technique used in the development of a focus group moderator guide, in which questions begin with a broad focus, then focus on central themes, and finish with more specific questions, is referred to as:					
	A)	Qualitative technique	B)	Quantitative technique			
	C)	Funnel technique	D)	Triangulation technique			
	,	1	,				
47.	47. A Kisan Movement that aimed at getting two-thirds of the gross produce to t cropping peasants in Bengal was:						
	A)	Kaira Movement	B)	Pabna Movement			
	C)	Naxalbari Movement	D)	Tebhaga Chai Movement			
48.	The t A)	erm 'Reference Group' was c Robert K. Merton	oined b B)	y: Kimbol Young			
	C)	Herbert H.Hyman	ь) D)	W.G. Sumner			
	0)	nerbert m.myman	D)	W.O. Summer			
49.	Rewa	ards and Punishments behind i	norms is	s called:			
	A)	Taboos	B)	Mores			
	C)	Sanctions	D)	Etiquette			
50.	First	woman sociologist of India is					
50.	A)	Margaret Cousins	B)	Sarojini Naidu			
	C)	Leela Dube	D)	Iravati Karve			
	,		/				
51.		The branch of sociology that deals with the codes and conventions that underlie everyday social interactions and activities is:					
	A)	Formal Sociology	B)	Action sociology			
	C)	Ethnomethodology	D)	Sociology of Knowledge			
52.	Whic	h among the following is not	a contir	mous process?			
02.	A)	Co-operation	B)	Competition			
	C)	Conflict	D)	Assimilation			
	,		,				
53.		ntology deals with:					
	A)	Germs & diseases	B)	Old age people			
	C)	Modern life styles	D)	Educated people			
54.	Mech	nanical and Statistical structura	al Mode	els are associated with:			
	A)	Emile Durkheim	B)	Vilfredo Pareto			
	C)	Radcliffe-Brown	D)	Claude Levi-Strauss			
55. 'If men define situations as real, they are real in their consequences'- this s is generally known as:							
	A)	Paradigm shift	B)	Superposition theorem			
	C)	Sui-generis	D)	Thomas theorem			
	- /	0 -	,	-			
56.	A research problem is feasible only when:						
	A) It is new and adds something to knowledge						
	B) It is researchable						
	C)	It has relevance and utility					
	D)	All of these					

57. Who is regarded as the father of scientific social surveys?

A) Alan Bryman

C)

- B) Benjamin Seebohm Rowntree
- Charles Booth D) Jane Addams

58. 'Unstratified society, with a real equality is a myth'- This statement is attributed to:

- A) P.A. Sorokin B) Gunar Myrdal
- C) Deepankar Gupta D) L.P Vidyarthi

59. Match List I against List II and select the correct answer code:

<u>List I</u>				<u>List II</u>		
a. Sociology			1. Ferdinand Tonnies			
b. S	ociogr	aphy		2. E.O. Wilson		
c. Sociobiology				3. J.L.Moreno		
d. Sociometry			4. Auguste Comte			
Codes:				-		
	а	b	c	d		
A)	2	1	4	3		
B)	4	2	3	1		
C)	4	1	2	3		
D)	2	3	4	1		
,						

60. Match List I against List II and select the correct answer code:

<u>List I</u>

- a. Expectations associated with a given status
- b. Array of roles that goes with a given status
- c. Demands of two or more roles that do not mesh
- d. Conflicting demands of the same role

	а	b	с	d
A)	1	2	3	4
B)	2	1	4	3
C)	1	2	4	3
D)	2	3	4	1

61. Who among the following has identified four 'kinship zones' of India?

- A) K.M.Kapadia B) Leela Dube
- C) Patricia Oberoi D) Iravati Karve

62. Social Movement can be defined as:

- A) An action on the part of members of certain organization
- B) A collective enterprise to resist or promote changes with certain goals
- C) A process of change in the situs
- D) A shift of population from one place to another

63. According to 2011 census, the density of population of India is:

- A)
 382 per sq. km
 B)
 927 per sq. km
- C) 933 per sq. km D) 940 per sq. km

64. 'What human beings have and all other social animals lack'- this statement of

- List II
- 1. Role
- 2. Role set
- 3. Role conflict
- 4. Role strain

Ralph Linton, refers to:

- A) Speech B) Intelligence
- C) Reasoning power D) None of these

65. Which one of the following is a correct sequence of cultural change according to P.A. Sorokin?

- A) Idealistic-Ideational-Sensate B) Sensate-Ideational-Idealistic
- C) Sensate-Idealistic-Ideational D) Ideational-Idealistic-Sensate

66. Gandhian Satyagraha can be considered as an example of which one of the following Weber's typology of social action?

- A) Zweck-rational B) Wert-rational
- C) Affective D) Traditional

67. Which one of the following pairs is not correctly matched?

- A) W.H.R.Rivers : The Todas
- B) M.N.Srinivas : Rampura
- C) E.E.Evans Pritchard : The Nupe
- D) Margaret Mead : Samoa

68. According to M.N. Srinivas, what are the three levels of Westernization in India?

- A) Simple, Complex and Multiple
- B) Primary, Secondary and Tertiary
- C) High, Medium and Low
- D) Ideology, Rationality & Technology
- 69. 'Justice Party' of early 20^{th} century in South India aimed at:
 - A) Upliftment of the downtrodden castes
 - B) Claiming reservation for Dalits in employment
 - C) Supporting the 'self-respect movement' of E.V.Ramasamy Naickar
 - D) Consolidation of non-Brahmins for their betterment in education & administration

70. Which of the following may be regarded as the main features of a secondary group?

- A) Members have intimate and co-operative relationships
- B) Members maintain relatively limited, formal and impersonal relationship with one another
- C) Members maintain emotional bond and kinship nexus with each other
- D) Members spend large part of their life in this group

71. Every year eighth day of March is celebrated as:

- A) Mother's Day B) Father's Day
- C) Valentines' Day D) Women's Day
- 72. In which of the following States/Union Territories of India are the Jarawa, Shompens and Onge tribes found?
 - A) Andaman & Nicobar Islands B) Arunachal Pradesh
 - C) Chhattisgarh D) Uttarakhand
- 73. Potlatch is a tribal ceremony in which property is

- A) Acquired B) Preserved
- C) Destroyed D) Strengthened in community
- 74. Who among the following had devised the social distance scale? A) Thurston B) Likert C) Bogardus D)
 - A) Thurston B) Likert C) Bogardus D) Moreno
- 75. A relative on the father's or male side only is referred to as:
 - A) Avunculate B) Agnate
 - C) Cognate D) Affinal kin

76. According to Marx, relations of production means relationships between:

- A) Shopkeeper and customer
- B) Lawyer and client
- C) People and the means of production
- D) Producers and consumers
- 77. The proponents of linear theory of social change among the following are:
 - A) Comte, Spencer, Tonnies B) Toynbee, Sorokin, Oswald Spengler
 - C) Spengler, Davis and Moore D) Morgan, Pareto, Veblen
- 78. Hyper ghettoization means:
 - A) The extreme concentration of underprivileged groups in the inner cities
 - B) Demolition of illegally constructed buildings by the Government
 - C) Process of rotation of crops
 - D) None of the above
- 79. Which of the following is an employment generating programme of Government of India?
 - A) MGNREGA B) NRHM
 - C) ASHA D) Bharat Nirman
- 80. Attributes of objects, events or things which can be measured are called:
 - A) Data
 - B) Qualitative measure
 - C) Variables
 - D) None of the above
- 81. A researcher selects only 50 members as a sample from a universe of 5000 and considers it good because:
 - A) He was guided by his supervisor
 - B) He was faced with time constraint
 - C) The population was homogeneous
 - D) All of these
- 82. A term used by Louis Wirth to denote distinctive characteristics of urban social life, such as impersonality, anonymity etc., is
 - A) Urbaniot B) Urbanism
 - C) Urbanization D) Urbanista

- 83. Who among the following has authored the celebrated book 'The Structure of Scientific Revolutions'?
 - A) Stanislav Andreski B) Thomas Kuhn
 - C) Karl Popper D) Paul Feyerabend

84. Which research perspective is being described in the following? A subjective approach that focuses on social interactions and the meanings that underpin them

- A) Quantitative Research B) Experiment
- C) Qualitative Research D) Survey Analysis

85. Which technique is best described as a form of ethnographic research?

- A) Structured Interview
- B) Questionnaire
- C) Participant Observation
- D) Longitudinal Survey
- 86. Which word describes 'the combination of several research techniques to study the same issue'?
 - A) Objectivity B) Falsification
 - C) Reflexivity D) Triangulation

87. From whom did Ritzer get inspiration for his 'McDonaldization' thesis?

- A) Marx B) Max Weber
- C) Foucault D) Irving Goffman

88. The labeling theory of deviance is associated with:

- A) Howard Becker B) Albert Cohen
- C) E.H.Southerland D) David Matza

89. Which one of the following is not a feature of caste?

- A) Ritual Hierarchy
- B) Purity and pollution
- C) Exogamy
- D) Membership based on ascription

90. The concept of 'Life-world' is associated with:

- A) A. Schutz B) Edmund Husserl
- C) G.H. Mead D) Jean-Paul Sartre

91. Who is the author of the book 'Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society?

- A) Raymond Aron B) C.Wright Mills
- C) Ralph Dahrendorf D) T.B. Bottomore

92. Interpretative sociology is a sociological perspective best described as:

- A) An approach that emphasizes the organic nature of society
- B) An explanation of historical change in terms of class conflict
- C) An understanding of the problem of order
- D) An explanation of social order in terms of social interaction

- 93. Which position best describes Liberal Feminism?
 - A) Women's unequal treatment in society originates in the biological differences between men and women.
 - B) Women should be treated as rational human beings with equal socioeconomic and legal rights as men.
 - C) Women's oppression is deeply rooted in the historical system of patriarchy
 - D) The subordination of women is linked to their position within the relations of free-enterprise production.
- 94. Which among the following is known as Sharda Act (1929)?
 - A) Caste Tyranny Restraint Act B) Child Marriage Restraint Act
 - C) Sati Regulation Act D) Widow Re-marriage Act
- 95. Who has argued that the earliest form of family was matriarchal?
 - A) George P. Murdock B) Westermarck
 - C) J.J. Bachofen D) William J. Goode
- 96. Who is the author of the book *Family and Kinship: A study of the Pandits of Rural Kashmir?*
 - A) G.R. Madan B) T.N. Madan
 - C) Leela Dube D) Patricia Uberoi
- 97. Who among the following defined 'education' as 'methodical socialization of the younger generation'
 - A) Karl Manheim B) A.K.C. Ottaway
 - C) Emile Durkheim D) Harry M. Johnson

98. Who said that the Neolithic age is an age of revolutionising inventions?

- A) Kroeber B) Gorden Childe
- C) Herskovits D) Micro sociological approach

99. The process by which norms, ideas and beliefs become part of the self is called:

- A) Insulation B) Imitation
- C) Institutionalization D) Internalization

100. Who gave the concept of 'Post-Industrial Society'?

A)

A)

- A) Daniel Bell B) Daniel Learner
 - C) Ivan Illich D) Jacques Derrida

101. All births multiplied by 1000 and divided by all women aged 15 to 44 is:

- Crude birth rate B) Gender specific birth rate
- C) Total fertility rate D) Refined birth rate
- 102. The Indian sociologist who was awarded Padma Bhushan:
 - T.K.Oommen B) T.N.Madan
 - C) Yogendra Singh D) A.M.Shah

- 103. According to Weber the dimensions of social stratification are :
 - A) Class, Status and Power
 - B) Class, Status and Education
 - C) Class, Status and Occupation
 - D) Class, Power and Religion

104. Who among the following tried to explain social change in terms of successive 'challenges' and 'responses'?

- A) Somerwell B) H.G.Wells
- C) Arnold Tonybee D) P.A.Sorokin

105. Which of the following occupies the base of Comte's Hierarchy of Sciences?

- A) Astronomy B) Biology
- C) Mathematics D) Sociology
- 106. Identify the correct statement:
 - A) Social role is the dynamic aspect of social status
 - B) Social role can operate without social status
 - C) Status is dynamic while role is static
 - D) Social status is the dynamic aspect of social role

107. Who is the author of the book *Pedagogy of the Oppressed*?

- A) Ivan Illich
- B) E.F.Schumacher
- C) Paulo Freire

A)

D) None of the above

108. Who among the following is called 'Father of Scientific Socialism'?

- Karl Marx B) V. Lenin
- C) Sydney & Beatrice Webb D) Graham Wallace
- 109. The controversy between Radcliffe-Brown and Levi-Strauss on the concept of social structure was whether structure is:
 - A) An empirical reality
 - ty B) An ensemble of relationships
 - C) An aggregate of roles D) An orderly arrangement of groups

110. Which one of the following is mismatched?

- A) Social System Parsons
- B) Middle range theory Merton
- C) Totem & Taboo- Sigmund Freud
- D) Cultural Lag Tonnies
- 111. Ideal type, according to Weber, is:
 - A) A statistical Average
 - B) Accentuated model of reality
 - C) Abstract exaggeration of the concrete goals
 - D) A model of moral ideals

112.	Village settlement is found to exist in:	

- A) Early stone period B) Mesolithic period
- C) Material drawn from NSS D) None of the above

113. A statistical test commonly used to compare observed data with data we would expect to obtain according to a specific hypothesis is:

- A) Mean deviation
- B) Quartile deviationD) Chi-square
- C) Leptokurtic mean D) Chi-sq
- 114. Functionalism arose as a critique of:A) Positivism and Organicism B) Evolutionism and Diffusionism
 - C) Egoism and Altruism D) Hegemonism and Ideologism

115. Who is the author of the influential book Open Society and its Enemies?

- A) Karl Popper B) Alfred Adler
- C) Karl Buhler D) Edmund Husserl

116. Who among the following is associated with the term Decomposition of Capital?

- A) Robert Bellah B) Ruth Benedict
- C) Ralph Dahrendorf D) Rosenstein-Rodan

117. Kur-wille is predominantly seen in:

A)	Primary groups	B)	Gemein-schaft
C)	Gesell-schaft	D)	Tribal communities

118. The term normally used to describe the emotional rollercoaster that someone experiences when living in a new country is:

- A) Future Shock B) Culture Shock
- C) Reverse Culture Shock D) None of the above

119. Concept of 'Symmetrical Family' in sociology was advanced by :

- A) Robin Fox
- B) Peter Murdock
- C) Michael Young & P. Willmott
- D) William J. Goode

120. Herskovits used the term 'Enculturation' for:

- A) Socialization B) Assimilation
- C) Trans-culturation D) Acculturation